

GENON BRANDYWINE ASH STORAGE SITE BRANDYWINE, MARYLAND 2018 ANNUAL CCR INSPECTION REPORT

To: Walter Johnson, GenOn MD Ash Management LLC

From: Jeffrey Hutchins, P.E., AECOM

Date: January 3, 2019

RE: Annual Coal Combustion Residuals (CCR) Inspection Report

Brandywine Ash Storage Site Operating Cell Phase 2

1.0 <u>Introduction</u>

As of October 19, 2015, the Brandywine Ash Storage Site has been regulated by the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) under 40 CFR §257 Subpart D – Standards for Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals (CCR) in Landfills and Surface Impoundments. Section §257. 84 of this regulation requires operators of existing CCR units to conduct an annual inspection by a qualified professional engineer to ensure the design, construction, operation, and maintenance of the CCR unit is consistent with recognized and generally accepted good engineering practices.

The initial 2015 Annual CCR Inspection Report for the Brandywine Phase 2 site was completed and placed in the Brandywine Operating Record on January 18, 2016, as required by Section §257.84.b(3). The regulations require that subsequent to completion of the initial Annual CCR Inspection Report, the owner/operator conduct inspections on an annual basis, with the completion date of the Annual Inspection Report being based on the completion date of the previous Annual Inspection Report.

The annual inspection for the Phase 2 operational area for the Brandywine Ash Site was conducted on December 13, 2018 and will be placed in the Brandywine operating record by January 18, 2019.

2.0 Site Background

The Brandywine Ash Storage Site is located at the intersection of North Keys Road and Gibbons Church Road in the town of Brandywine in Prince George's County, Maryland. The facility receives and stores CCRs produced at GenOn's Morgantown and Chalk Point Generating Stations. The Brandywine facility was initially constructed in 1971 and has received ash in four cells since then, including Phase 1, Phase 2, and two historical areas.

Phase 2, which is the currently operational cell at the site, encompasses approximately 33 acres. It is located south of Phase 1 and the two historical areas, and the main access road in the southern portion of the site. Phase 2 is subdivided into the current operational Phase 2A (approximately 8 acres) which is currently receiving CCRs, and Phase 2B (approximately 25 acres) which has reached final design elevation and has been fully stabilized with a soil cover layer and vegetation.

Phase 1 and the two historical areas have been closed for many years and were capped with a soil layer and stabilized with heavy vegetation. These cells have recently been capped with an engineered geosynthetic closure capping system approved by the Maryland Department of the Environment. Final site approval is expected to occur in 2019.

3.0 Phase 2 Inspection Results

On December 13, 2018, a Maryland Registered Professional Engineer employed by AECOM, accompanied by a representative of Bowling Brothers, GenOn's onsite operations and maintenance contractor, conducted an inspection of the Brandywine operational Phase 2 cell on behalf of GenOn. The results of the inspection are presented in the subsections below. The inspection form that was prepared during the inspection is presented as Attachment A to this report.

3.1 Access Roads and Security

Any person, contractor, or vendor entering the Brandywine site must pass through the fenced and gated entrance into the site and the security guard station located at the gate. The access road gate is locked during non-business hours at the site and it precludes any vehicle access into the site other than during normal business hours when the guard station is manned. From the guard station, the access road to the site office trailers is paved and is in reasonably good condition. Roadside drainage features are well kept and in acceptable condition. The access road around Phase 2 is a thick layer of crushed aggregate in good condition, and it runs from the office trailers to Pond 006.

The interior access roads have a speed limit of 15 miles per hour and have the proper signage.

3.2 Phase 2 Operational Areas

- Exterior Side Slopes: The exterior side slopes of Phase 2 are heavily vegetated and stabilized, and are in very good condition; there are no signs of erosion on these slopes.
 - The Phase 2A exterior side slopes run along the western, northern and eastern sides of the Phase 2 site. The western slopes abut the access road and begin at the Phase 2A/2B juncture. These slopes are all heavily vegetated and well stabilized. The eastern side slopes contain a number of drainage benches that are heavily vegetated, well stabilized, with no signs of erosion along the drainage pathways.
 - The Phase 2B exterior side slopes run along the western, southern and eastern sides of the Phase 2 area and have reached design elevations. These slopes are all stabilized with heavy vegetation and have no signs of erosion. These slopes contain a number of drainage benches that are all heavily vegetated, well stabilized, with no signs of erosion along the drainage pathways.
- Interior Side Slopes: The interior slopes of Phase 2A are temporarily vegetated and stable, and appear to be well maintained. Because Phase 2B has reached design elevations, there are no interior slopes the top of Phase 2B is graded to drain to the side slopes, and it is heavily vegetated and well stabilized.
- CCR Storage in 2018: GenOn's daily fly ash delivery records for the Brandywine site show that Phase 2 received 274 truckloads of CCR material (mostly bottom ash) from the Morgantown and Chalk Point Generating Stations during 2018. Based on the average capacity of the these highway-approved transport vehicles of 20 tons (approximately 15 cubic yards per truckload based on recent CCR density testing), approximately 4,100 cubic yards of CCR material was delivered and stored in Phase 2 in 2018.
- Estimated In-place CCR Volume: It can be estimated that the in-place volume of CCR in Phase 2 is approximately 1,367,000 cubic yards. This volume is based on the original design documents and the estimated CCR capacity of Phase 2 (approximately 1,468,300 cubic yards), and the remaining estimated volume in Phase 2 (approximately 101,000 cubic yards) based on aerial topography of Phase 2 and the amount of CCR delivered to the site in 2016, 2017, and 2018.

- Site Geometry: The exterior side slopes of Phase 2 remain fixed in location; consequently, there has been no change in the overall geometry of Phase 2 except for the small amount of vertical rise in elevation of the operating Phase 2A area.
- CCR Placement in Phase 2: Hauling and placement of CCR in Phase 2A appears to have been accomplished in appropriate lift thicknesses based on the exterior slopes and benches, and the current lift appears to have been installed, compacted and graded in an acceptable manner. The Phase 2A operating floor has been properly compacted and graded to promote positive drainage to the chimney drains and the interior drainage system.
- Chimney Drains: The existing chimney drains appear to be constructed and functioning properly. The interior chimney drains have been constructed to higher elevations in advance of CCR placement.
- There do not appear to be any areas in Phase 2A or 2B that represent actual or potential
 areas of structural weakness of the CCR unit. There do not appear to be any existing
 conditions that are disrupting or have the potential to disrupt the operation or safety of
 the CCR unit.

3.3 Sediment and Erosion Control Measures

- Satisfactory sediment control measures are being employed in Phase 2, including:
 - Stabilized construction entrance materials have been installed and used for haul trucks entering into Phase 2A.
 - Super silt fence is installed around the perimeter of the toe of the northern and eastern exterior slopes.
 - Silt fence is installed on the northern slope of Phase 2B where it meets the southern side of Phase 2A to mitigate sediment transport into Phase 2A.
 - Hauling trucks are washed at the dedicated truck wash station before leaving the site.

3.4 Storm Drainage Features

- Roadside Drainage Channels: Drainage channels along the access roads are well vegetated and stabilized with no signs of erosion.
- Operating Area Floor & Chimney Drains: The Phase 2A floor is graded and compacted to promote positive drainage to the interior chimney drains. The chimney drains appear to be constructed and functioning properly.
- Exterior Slope Benches: The Phase 2 exterior slope benches are heavily vegetated and well stabilized. There are minimal signs of erosion on the benches which convey stormwater runoff to the perimeter ditches. The perimeter ditches are stabilized and in good condition.
- Run-on Control: Because of progress of CCR placement in Phase 2, stabilized exterior side slopes have been constructed around the entire perimeter of Phase 2, precluding any offsite storm water run-on into Phase 2 from occurring. Most of Phase 2B drains to the stabilized exterior slopes and benches and not into Phase 2A. There will be some minor stormwater run-on into the Phase 2A operating area from the access road connecting Phase 2A with the top of Phase 2B. The access road is stabilized with compacted bottom ash, and a new culvert has been installed at the bottom of the access road to convey stormwater into the graded, central drainage portion of Phase 2A. This stormwater run-on is controlled with the interior drainage system of Phase 2A and the chimney drains.

- Pond 006: Leachate from Phase 2 enters Pond 006 at the forebay through three HDPE pipes that discharge water onto a grouted rip rap apron. The rip rap apron appears to be in good condition and free of erosion. The weir connecting the forebay and the main pond area appears to be in good condition, free of erosion, with a small amount of water flowing into the main pond. The fabriform emergency spillway and the HDPE principal outfall structure both appear to be well maintained and in good condition. The primary discharge outlet in the principal riser has been closed, and water from Pond 006 is now pumped to the site's Waste Water Treatment System located on the plateau near Pond 004. Consequently, there are currently no discharges from the Pond 006.
- The Pond 006 principal outfall structure is connected to a discharge pipe that passes through the embankment and terminates at a headwall structure and a grouted rip rap apron downstream of the embankment. The rip rap apron appears to be in good condition and free of any erosion problems. A small gravel washout area was observed on the embankment slope, and it was recommended to GenOn's contractor to make the necessary repairs.

3.5 Recordkeeping

 Daily Operations and Maintenance inspection reports and Weekly CCR Inspection Reports are kept in binders in the onsite GenOn MD Ash office trailer. The reports appear to be up to date.

4.0 Brandywine Phase 2 Operational Areas Overview

During the 2018 reporting period, the operating portion of Phase 2 has received CCR material from the Morgantown and Chalk Point Generating Stations, which has been installed in lifts in the Phase 2A portion of Phase 2. The geometry of the site has not changed during 2018 other than the vertical rise of the CCR filling area in Phase 2A.

Phase 2 is well maintained and drainage and erosion control features appearing to functioning properly. There did not appear to be any areas in Phase 2 that represent actual or potential areas of structural weakness of the CCR unit. There are no existing conditions that are disrupting or have the potential to disrupt the operation or safety of the CCR unit.

Name: Jeffrey	Hutchins		Date:	1/03/19	
Maryland PE #:	13186				

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Facility Name:

Address:

ANNUAL CCR STORAGE SITE INSPECTION CHECKLIST

Brandywine Ash Storage Facility

11710 North Keys Road, Brandywine, Maryland 20613

Date:	12/13/2018		Time:	9:50 AM		Weather:	Sunny with few clouds, 40°		
Inspection	n Representatives								
GenOn:	Darren Buckler (Bowlin	ng Brothers Ge	nOn con	tractor)					
AECOM: Jeffrey Hutchins						PE License #: 13186			
Other:						1. = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	. 10100		
Site Data			A FLORE						
Cell ID:	Dhana O	A		00		The state of the s			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Acreage:		33 acres		(D)			
Operational Area of Cell: (Phase 2A) 8 acres Closed Area of Cell: (Phase 2B) 25 acres									
Operation	al Criteria					Needs			
					Acceptable	Improvement	Comments		
Security/Entrance Gate					٧				
2. Condition	n of Access Road				٧				
3. Operatin	g Cell				٧				
3a. Conditio	on of Exposed Ash				٧				
3b. Condition	on of Periodic Cover Soil	s			٧				
3c. Accepta	able Dust Control Measur	res			٧				
3d General	Integrity of Operating Co	ell/Signs of Distr	ess		٧				
3e. Conditio	on of Chimney Drains				٧				
3f. Conditio	n of Erosion Control Mea	asures			٧				
3g. Visual s	signs of Erosion or Wash	outs	37(22)		٧	See comment	One minor washout was observed		
3h. Genera	l Condition of Leachate F	Piping, Cleanou	ts		٧		on the Pond 006 embankment. Discussed		
4. Stormwa	ter Management				٧		with and to be repaired by Bowling Brothers.		
4a. Condition of Ditches, Diversions, Letdowns					V				
4b. Condition of Run-Off Control System					V				
4c. Condition of Perimeter Areas (stable, unstable, erosion, etc.)					٧				
٦	The operating portion of I There are no conditions a safety of Phase 2.					•			
Jeffrey H	Jeffrey Hutchins					12/13/2018			
	of Engineer Completing F	Form	Signature				Date		
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